16 November 1944

OPERATIONS ORDER)

NUMBER 255)

- 1. a. See latest Intelligence Summaries and Annex "A".
 - b. (1) Bombers: Six Gps B-17s, 5th Wg, will destroy BRUX SYNTHETIC OIL REFINERY (50-34N, 13-36E); target time 1200A. Four Gps B-24s 55th Wg will destroy BLECHHAMMER SOUTH OIL REFINERY; time at KP 0938A. Four Gps B-24s, 304th Wg, will destroy BLECHHAMMER SOUTH OIL REFINERY; time at KP 0956A. 47th Wg will employ no Red Force.
 - (2) Escort: 15th Ftr Cmd will provide strong close escort for 5th Wg, and target and withdrawal cover for Red Force going to BLECHHAMMER.
- 2. Normal effort, B-24s (28 A/C per Gp) each 451st BG, 461st BG and 484th BG will attack BLECHHAMMER SOUTH OIL REFINERY (50-19N, 18-15E) on 17 November 1944. This is Plan Able, RedForce.

BOMBER RENDEZVOUS: 484th BG and 451st BG will be in rendezvous behind the 461st BG when the 461st BG flies over BOVINO on a TC of 332° at 0848A. Rendezvous Altitudes 7,000, 8,000, and 9,000 ft. FIGHTER BOMBER RENDEZVOUS: To be furnished later. WING FORMATION: Staggered column of Gps stepped up. AIR FORCE FORMATION: Two columns of Wqs Left column: 5th Wq. Right column: close column of Wqs in order, 47th Blue Force, 55th Red Force, 49th Red Force, and 304th Red Force. ORDER OF FLIGHT: 461st BG lead- 484th BG and 451st BG. ROUTE OUT: Base to KP to TP #1 to TP #2 to IP to Target. KEY POINT: VRGADA (43-51N, 15-31E) Base altitude 15,000 ft at 0922A. TURN POINT #1: POLS (47-13N, 14-35E). TURN POINT #2: NEUKIRECHEN (48-41N, 15-33E). TURN POINT #3: SKOCZOW (49-48N, 18-48E). TURN POINT #4: ZILINA (49-13N, 18-45E). TURN POINT #5: FEL BAR (47-57N, 17-28E). TURN POINT #6: CZELLDOWOLK (47-16N, 17-09E). TURN POINT #7: ORAHOVO (45-12N, 17-02E). TURN POINT #8: VIS (43-03N, 16-12E). INITIAL POINT: ZUCKMANTEL (50-16N, 17-23E). AXIS OF ATTACK: 86°. AIMING POINT: Optional. INTERVALOMETER SETTING: Optional. AREA TO BE BOMBED: All Gps MPI, N-11/12 on Target Chart 13-108A-NA. TARGET TIME: 1212A. BOMBING ALTITUDE: (461st- 24,000), (484th- 25,000), (451st- 26,000). TARGET ELEVATION: 606 ft. RALLY: Sharp right off target.

ROUTE BACK: Target to TP #3 to TP #4 to TP #5 to TP #6 to TP #7 to TP #8 to Base.

- FIRST ALTERNATE TARGET: PRIVOZ MOROVSKA OSTRAVA OIL REFINERY (49-51N, 18-16E). IP: MELTSCH (49-51N, 17-46E). Axis of attack: 91°. Rally: Sharp left off target. Bombing altitude: 22,000, 23,000, 24,000 ft. Area to be bombed: All Gps Target #1 on target chart 15-15-NA. Target elevation: 711 ft.
- SECOND ALTERNATE TARGET: DEUTCH WAGRAM/STRASHOFF M/Y (48-19N, 16-38E). IP: MARCHEGG (48-17N, 16-54E). Axis of attack: 281°. Rally very sharp right off target. Bombing altitude: 22,000, 23,000, 24,000 ft. Area to be bombed: (461st- M/N-17), 484th- N-19), (451st- 0-21) on target chart 14-12-NA. Target elevation: 535 ft.
- THIRD ALTERNATE TARGET: GYOR M/Y (47-41N, 17-39E). IP: MOSONSZENTPETER (47-47N, 17-09). Axis of attack: 107°. Rally RIGHT off target. Bombing altitude: 22,000, 23,000, 24,000 ft. Area to be bombed: (461st- M-12/13), (484th- M-11), 451st- H-15) on target chart 12-8-NA. Target elevation: 377 ft.
- FOURTH ALTERNATE TARGET: GRAZ MAIN M/Y (47-05N, 15-24E). IP: KOFLACH (47-03N, 15-05E). Axis of attack: 88°. Rally left then right off target. Bombing altitude: 22,000, 23,000, 24,000 ft. Area to be bombed: (461st- F-19), (484th- F-18), 451st- H-15) on target chart 14-41-NA. Target elevation: 1180 ft.
 - 3. x. (1) All Gps load 500# RDX fused .1 nose and mixed .01 and .025 tail with 2 bombs per A/C fused for long delays of 6 to 72 hours. One out of every 6 A/C will load one propaganda bomb to be loaded at top station so as to be last bomb dropped.

(2) Gps will be at bombing altitude and go into left echelon five

(5) minutes before IP.

(3) Adequate PFF A/C will lead for navigation and bombing in Red Force, and remaining PFF will lead for navigation and bombing in Blue Force.

(4) Combat Wh Commander will fly as close as possible to the Wg ahead of the 49^{th} in order to minimize flak losses at the target. (5) No spares will be employed for Red Force. All A/C in excess of 28 will be used for Blue Force.

4. No Change.

- 5. a. (1) Command Radio: SOP.
 - (2) Bomber Call Signs: (5th Wg, "Airslug"), (451st BG, "Frontroom 3"), (461st BG, "Frontroom 1"), (484th BG, "Frontroom 2"), (55th Wg, "Thickrug"), (304th Wg, "Largecup").
 - (3) Fighter Call Signs: Escort will use "Shockproof" with numbered suffixes in order of contact with bomber formation.WX Recon A/C: (Route Out, "Goway"). (No WX Recon for Route Back).
 - (4) Recall Identification Codeword: (5th Wg, "Bighouse"), (49th
 Wg, "Scarface"), (55th Wg, "Sailfish"), (304th Wg,
 "Moonglow"), (15th Ftr Cmd, "Rotation").
 - (5) Bomber-Fighter and WX Recon VHF Channel: "A".
 - (6) Visual Signals: SOP.

Aldis Lamp: SOP.

(7) All units so equipped will employ carpet. All A/C of 451st BG and 461st BG load four (4) cartons Window (CHA-3). Dispensing will begin three (3) minutes before IP and continue at the rate of six (6) bundles every twenty (20) seconds until clear of flak. All A/C of 484th BG load two (2) carton Window (CHA-3-(3)). Dispensing will begin three (3) minutes before IP and continue at the rate of three (3) bundles every twenty (20) seconds until clear of flak.

b. (1) Combat Wing Commander: Lt. Col. Lawhon.(2) Deputy Combat Wing Commander: Capt. Mixon.

By Order of Colonel LEE:

LEROY L. STEFONOWICZ Lt. Col., Air Corps A-3.

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